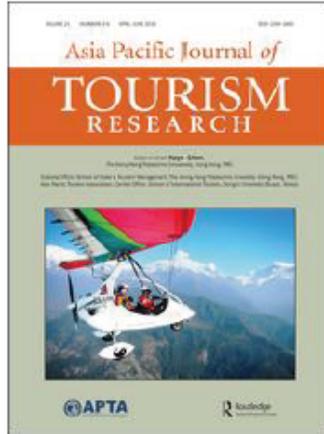


旅遊App研究論文導讀

國立臺中教育大學 數位內容科技研究所

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Asia Pacific Journal of Tourism Research



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Critical factors in the identification of word-of-mouth enhanced with travel apps: the moderating roles of Confucian culture and the switching cost view

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IF: 2.017

About this journal

› Journal metrics

› Aims and scope

› Instructions for authors

› Journal information

› Editorial board

› Related websites

› Editorial policies

Journal metrics

Usage

- 162K annual downloads/views

Citation metrics

- 2.017 (2019) Impact Factor
- 2.23 (2019) 5 year IF
- 3.3 (2019) CiteScore
- 0.977 (2019) SNIP
- 0.719 (2019) SJR

Speed/acceptance

- 4 days avg. from submission to first decision
- 61 days avg. from submission to first post-review decision
- 22 days avg. from acceptance to online publication
- 7% acceptance rate

研究主題

旅遊app使用體驗的調查研究

研究架構

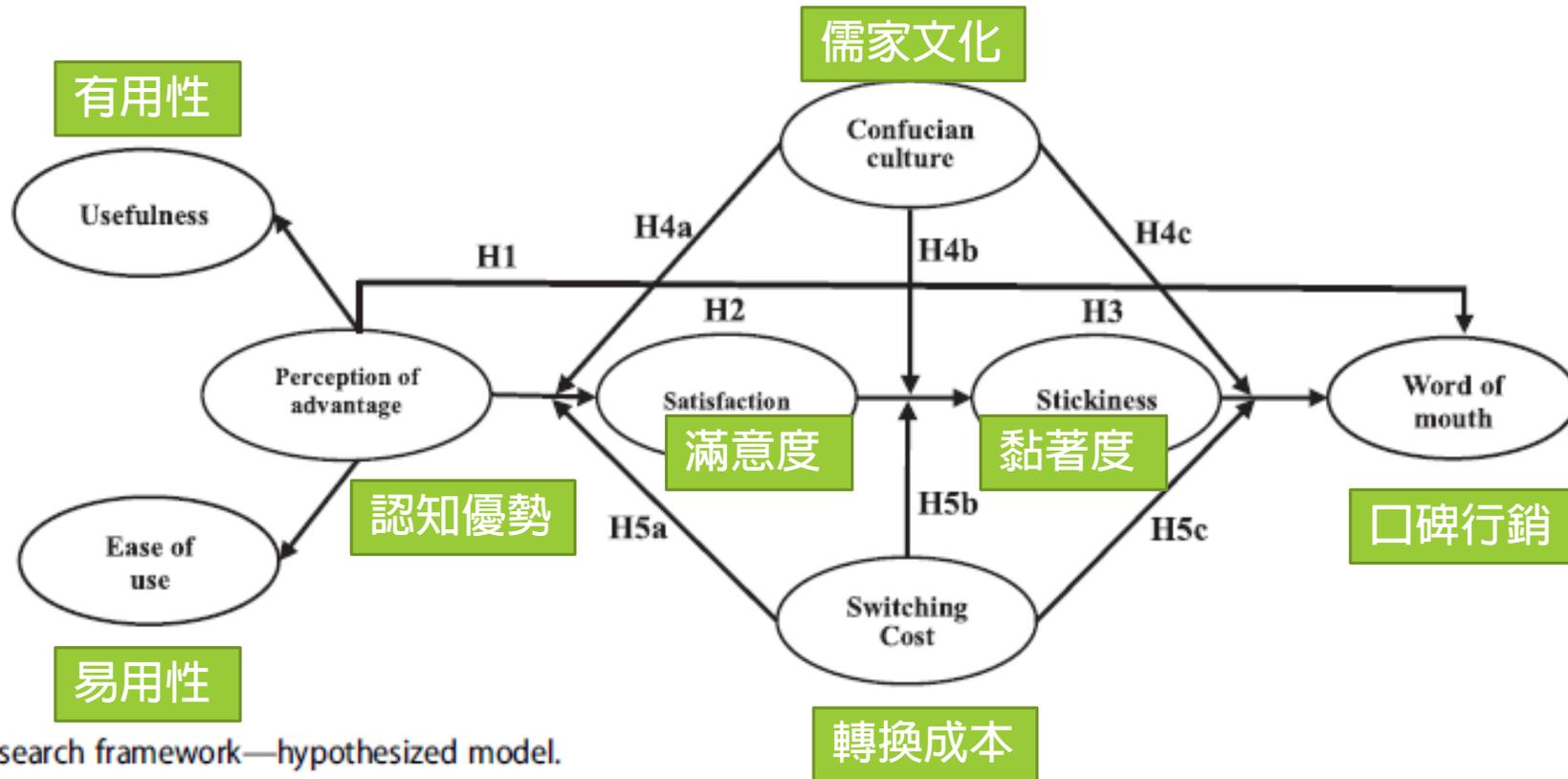


Figure 1. Research framework—hypothesized model.

研究問卷#2

(续)	完全不同意	非常不同意	比较不同意	一般	比较同意	非常同意	完全同意
2.我将保持使用该旅游 APP，如我现在做的一样。	<input type="checkbox"/>						
3.在未来，我将经常使用该旅游 APP。	<input type="checkbox"/>						
六、如果换成使用其他旅游 APP 您有何感受	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1.转用新的旅游 APP 会造成金钱损失	<input type="checkbox"/>						
2.转用新的旅游 APP，服务可能无法达到预期效果。	<input type="checkbox"/>						
3.我不确定新的旅游 APP 购买折扣是否更加划算。	<input type="checkbox"/>						
4.转用新的旅游 APP，我要对所有旅游 APP 进行比较。	<input type="checkbox"/>						
5.即使我有足够的信息，比较旅游 APP 仍要耗费大量的精力、	<input type="checkbox"/>						
6.如果转用新的旅游 APP，很多功能我要重新学习才能使用	<input type="checkbox"/>						
七、请描述您是否从该旅游 APP 上购买旅游产品	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1.我打算从该旅游 APP 购买旅游产品。	<input type="checkbox"/>						
2.如果要购买旅游产品，我会首先考虑从这个旅游 APP 购买。	<input type="checkbox"/>						
3.我从该旅游 APP 购买旅游产品的可能性很高。	<input type="checkbox"/>						
4.我十分乐意从该旅游 APP 购买旅游产品。	<input type="checkbox"/>						
5.我不会从该旅游 APP 购买旅游产品。	<input type="checkbox"/>						
八、请描述您有多大可能会做以下任何事情	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1.对该旅游APP的评价都是积极正面的	<input type="checkbox"/>						
2.主动向其他人推荐这个旅游APP	<input type="checkbox"/>						
3.把这个旅游APP推荐给其他向我寻求建议的人	<input type="checkbox"/>						
4.警示朋友和亲戚不要使用这个旅游APP	<input type="checkbox"/>						
5.向我的朋友和亲戚抱怨旅游APP	<input type="checkbox"/>						
6.向其他人传播这个旅游APP的负面消息	<input type="checkbox"/>						
九、请描述您使用该旅游APP是否担心发生如下情况	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1.如果使用这个旅游APP，我将失去对付款信息隐私的控制	<input type="checkbox"/>						
2.如果使用这个旅游APP，我的支付信息会泄露	<input type="checkbox"/>						
3.使用这个旅游APP会导致个人信息在不知情中被利用。	<input type="checkbox"/>						
4.如果使用这个旅游APP，互联网罪犯可能访问我的帐户并窃	<input type="checkbox"/>						

二、基本资料

- 您的性别: 男 女
- 您的年龄: 20 岁以下 20-25 岁 26-35 岁 36-45 岁 46-59 岁 60 岁及以上
- 您的学历: 初中及初中以下 高中/中专 专科 本科 硕士及硕士以上
- 您的平均月收入: ≤2500 元 2501-5000 元 5001-10000 元 10001-20000 元 ≥20001 元

統計方法

分析方法

統計軟體

敘述性統計

SPSS

驗證性因素分析

AMOS/ SmartPLS

信效度分析

AMOS/ SmartPLS

結構方程模型

AMOS/ SmartPLS

進階：

中介效果檢定/調節效果檢定

AMOS/ SmartPLS

回收樣本

Total: 509

497有效樣本

回收期間：2018/4 – 2018/6月。兩個月

基本統計分析

Table 1. Background information of participants.

	Items	Percentage	Items	Percentage	
Gender	Male	35.1	Travel times/per year	0 time	3.8
	Female	64.9		1-3 times	72.9
Age	20 below	5.7	4-5 times	19.9	
	20-25	37.6	6-7 times	1.3	
	26-35	41.2	8 times or above	2.1	
	36-45	12.1	Usage frequency/per month	0 time	16.5
	46 above	3.4		1-3 times	65.8
	Education	Junior high school and below		3.0	4-6 times
Senior high school		7.4		6 times or above	4.8
College		6.3	Use quantity	1	62.5
University		68.3		2-3	13.8
MBA or above	15.0	4-5		14.4	
Income/per month	≤2500	27.9	Income/per month	6 above	6.6
	2501-5000	34.0		10,001-20,000	6.1
	5001-10,000	27.7		≥20,001	4.2

驗證性因素分析 (CFA) [AMOS/PLS]

Table 2. Descriptive statistics and confirmatory factor analysis.

Indicator	Measurable variable	Mean	Standard deviation	Factor loading	t-value	CR	AVE
Perceived usefulness	PU1	4.909	1.001	0.910		0.937	0.831
	PU2	4.981	0.996	0.934	25.683***		
	PU3	4.939	0.984	0.891	22.080***		
Perceived ease of use	PE1	4.827	1.010	0.838		0.916	0.732
	PE2	4.890	1.019	0.886	18.661***		
	PE3	5.114	1.010	0.878	18.714***		
	PE4	4.989	1.049	0.820	16.836***		
Satisfaction	SAT1	4.808	1.073	0.921		0.959	0.886
	SAT2	4.706	1.066	0.957	30.294***		
	SAT3	4.617	1.087	0.945	28.432***		
Stickiness	STI1	3.970	1.238	0.884		0.929	0.814
	STI2	4.249	1.302	0.916	21.286***		
	STI3	4.228	1.251	0.907	21.273***		
Word of mouth	WOM1	4.393	1.154	0.817		0.892	0.734
	WOM2	4.366	1.177	0.867	17.452***		
	WOM3	4.710	1.119	0.884	14.876***		
Confucian culture	CC1	4.918	1.196	0.881		0.859	0.513
	CC2	4.765	1.167	0.897	7.781***		
	CC3	4.776	1.131	0.537	4.570***		
	CC4	5.059	1.080	0.613	5.649***		
	CC5	5.588	1.007	0.678	5.828***		
	CC6	4.771	1.182	0.610	4.655***		
Switching cost	SC1	3.385	1.221	0.652		0.868	0.523
	SC2	3.968	1.244	0.758	11.436***		
	SC3	4.518	1.221	0.726	10.414***		
	SC4	4.643	1.350	0.752	6.844***		
	SC5	4.903	1.260	0.659	7.370***		
	SC6	4.353	1.328	0.689	9.542***		

Note: N = 473. *P < 0.05; **P < 0.01; ***P < 0.001.

信效度分析 [AMOS/PLS]

Table 3. Means, standard deviations, correlations and distinguishing validity.

Variables	Mean	S.D.	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	VIF
<i>Perception of advantage</i>										
1. Perceived usefulness	4.927	0.879	0.691							
2. Perceived ease of use	4.955	0.874	0.667	0.839						2.06
3. Satisfaction	4.710	1.012	0.684	0.670	0.920					2.70
4. Stickiness	4.327	1.039	0.506	0.520	0.634	0.863				1.65
5. Word of mouth	4.490	0.984	0.498	0.475	0.570	0.553	0.796			1.82
6. Confucian culture	4.739	0.868	0.270	0.199	0.192	0.132	0.109	0.738		1.09
7. Switching cost	4.295	0.828	0.294	0.286	0.373	0.414	0.367	0.138	0.753	1.26

Note: The significance of Pearson's correlation coefficient reaches *** $P < 0.001$. The root mean square value of AVE is shown in bold on the diagonal.

調節效果分析 AMOS/SmartPLS

Table 4. Mediation effect test.

Hypothesis path	Standard error	Estimates	Bias-corrected 95% CI		Percentile 95% CI		Results
			Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	
Perception of advantage → Word of mouth	0.044	0.193	0.114	0.287	0.110	0.281	
H2: Perception of advantage → Stickiness	0.046	0.554	0.458	0.641	0.458	0.641	Support
H3: Satisfaction → Word of mouth	0.052	0.223	0.130	0.326	0.125	0.325	Support

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Table 5. Results of the ordinary least squares regression analysis.

Models Variables	<i>Satisfaction</i>							
	Model 1		Model 2		Model 3		Model 4	
	Coef.	<i>t</i>	Coef.	<i>t</i>	Coef.	<i>t</i>	Coef.	<i>t</i>
<i>Control variables</i>								
Gender	0.044	0.65	0.036	0.54	0.044	0.68	0.045	0.68
Age	0.003	0.11	-0.001	-0.04	-0.007	-0.20	-0.007	-0.21
Education level	-0.075	-2.20*	-0.077	-2.26*	-0.061	-1.81	0.061	-1.80
Income/per month	0.046	1.50	0.048	1.58	0.044	-1.46	0.044	-1.45
Travel times/per year	0.005	0.10	0.004	0.08	0.016	-0.32	0.017	-0.32
Usage frequency/per month	0.025	0.56	0.021	0.48	0.036	-0.81	0.036	-0.81
Confucian culture (CC)	0.000	0.06	-0.061	-2.14**				
Switching cost (SC)					0.164	4.18***	0.150	-0.85
<i>Independent variable</i>								
Perception of advantage (POA)	0.940	21.97***	0.511	2.59*	0.882	21.57***	0.871	5.83***
<i>Mediating variables</i>								
POA* CC			0.140	2.23*				
POA* SC							0.008	-0.94
<i>Model statistics</i>								
R^2	0.572	0.576	0.587	0.587				
R^2_{adj}	0.564	0.568	0.580	0.579				
<i>F</i> -value	77.44***	69.97***	82.54***	73.21***				

Note: $N = 473$. * $P < 0.05$; ** $P < 0.01$; *** $P < 0.001$.

繪製調節效果圖形

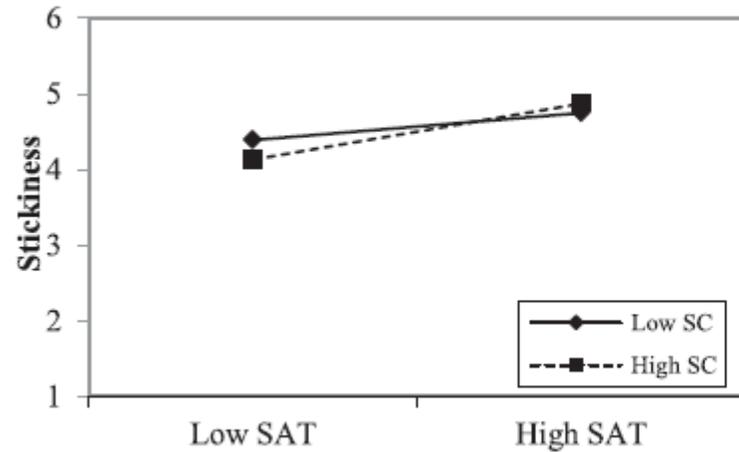


Figure 4. Interaction of satisfaction and switching costs on stickiness.

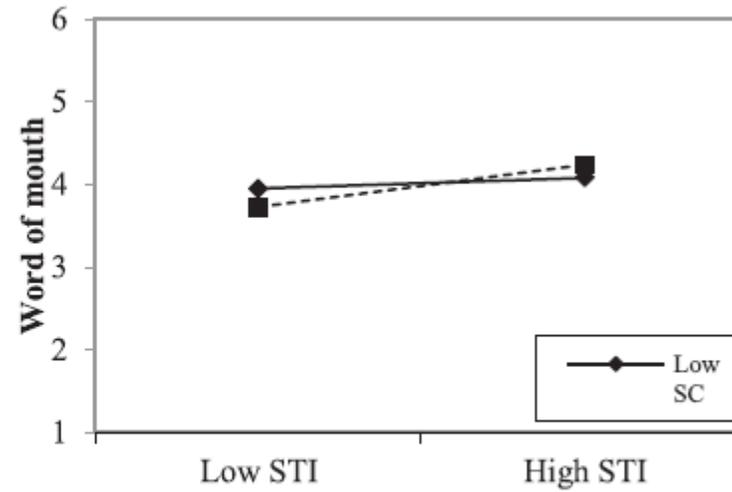


Figure 5. Interaction of stickiness and Confucian culture on word of mouth.

結構模式分析 AMOS/SmartPLS

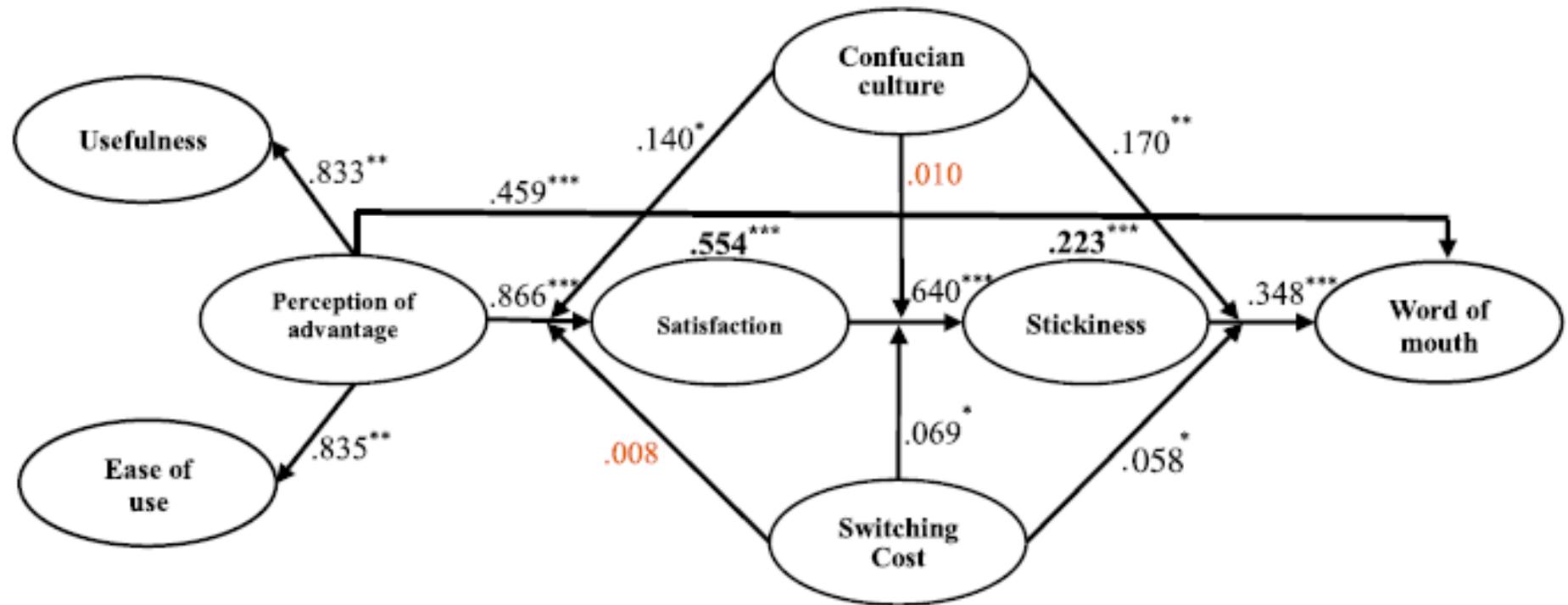


Figure 6. Interaction of stickiness and switching costs on word of mouth.